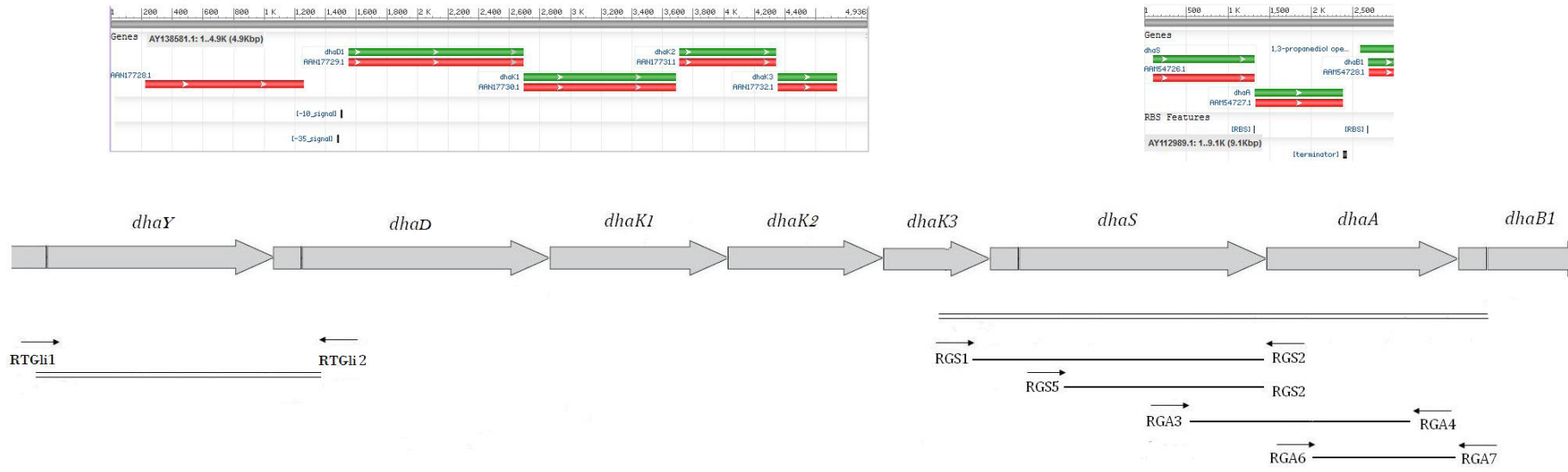


SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL 1-3

Computational analysis of 1,3-propanediol operon transcriptional regulators: insights into Clostridium sp. glycerol metabolism regulation

Supplement 1. Designed primers for amplifying and sequencing chromosomal upstream region of the *Clostridium* sp. IBUN 13A strain's 1,3-PD operon, using the thermocycler conditions according to each primers pair. The figure below shows a map of the amplified chromosomal region using the sequence of *C. butyricum* as template. *D-Forward, R-Reverse

Primer	Sequence (5'-->3')	Template position (bp) (Acc Cod GenBank)	Region	
RGS1 -D*	GAGAAAGCAATAAATGCCTG	4857 – 4876 (AY 138581)	Intergenic <i>dbaK3-dbaS</i>	
RGS2 -R	TTTGCACITTTGTAACTCACC	1440 – 1421 (AY112989.1)	<i>dbaA</i>	
RGS5 -D	ACTTCCAATAATGTCACTGG	532 - 551 (AY 112989.1)	<i>dbaS</i>	
RGA3 -D	GCGGAATAGGCATATCAAAGG	1122 – 1142 (AY112989.1)	<i>dbaS</i>	
RGA4 -R	ATTTCTGTAGGCTGATGGTG	32 - 13 (DQ 901408.5) 2359 – 2340 (AY 112989.1)	<i>dbaA</i>	
RGA6 -D	TGGAATTATTGCTCTTATCC	1719 - 1738 (AY 112989.1)	<i>dbaA</i>	
RGA7 -R	CTCCAATCACATTCTTACTTGG	354 - 333 (DQ 901408.5) 2681 – 2660 (AY 112989.1)	Intergenic <i>dbaA-dbaB1</i>	
RTGl1 D	GTTATATATGAGTATTCAATGGG	15 – 37 (AY 138581)	putative transcriptional regulator (<i>dbaY</i>)	
RTGl2 -R	AGCTGATTCTCCAAAAC TTC	1645 – 1626 (AY 138581)	<i>dbaD</i>	
RGS1-RGS2:	1 X (94°C/3 min);	30 X (94°C/30 s,	59°C /30 s, 72°C/90 s);	1 X (72°C/3 min)
RGS5-RGS2:	1 X (94°C/3 min);	30 X (94°C/30 s,	59°C /30 s, 72°C/50 s);	1 X (72°C/3 min)
RGA3-RGA4:	1 X (94°C/5 min);	30 X (94°C/30 s,	58°C /30 s, 72°C/70 s);	1 X (72°C/3 min)
RGA6-RGA7:	1 X (94°C/5 min);	30 X (94°C/30 s	56°C /30 s, 72°C/50 s);	1 X (72°C/3 min)
RTGl1- RTGl2:	1 X (94°C/5 min);	30 X (94°C/30 s	55°C /30 s, 72°C/105 s);	1 X (72°C/3 min)



Images at the top are downloaded from NCBI. Graphic display of sequences AY112989.1 and AY138581.1 from *C. butyricum*.

Supplement 2. Selected sequences for multiple sequence alignment (MSA)

Sequences have been organized according to domain homology. *characterised proteins †proteins selected for MSA. ∅Number of cluster means number of organisms identified with the same consensus sequence (www.uniprot.org/).

Code Number	Name	Microorganism	Cluster∅
POCR SUPERFAMILY SECUENCES			
Q05587.2	PocR	<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i>	8
D2P159	PocR	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	7
B7NC30	Transcriptional regulator: propanediol utilization	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	4
HISTIDIN-KINASE SUPERFAMILY SECUENCES			
O31516.1	YesM†	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	-
C1HQL6	Histidine kinase†	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	4
B0K3C6	Histidine kinase†	<i>Thermoanaerobacter sp</i>	4
P94513.1	LytS	<i>Bacillus Subtilis</i>	-
Q4A009.1	LytS†	<i>Staphylococcus saprophyticus</i>	-
Q4L8V3.	LytS	<i>Staphylococcus haemolyticus</i>	-
Q81JL2 *	LytS†	<i>Bacillus anthracis</i>	9
Q814J0.1	LytS	<i>Bacillus cereus</i>	-
Q82Z75*	LytS†	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	4
Q53705*	LytS	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	36
Q8E7H4*	LytS†	<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	7
P0AA94*	YpdA†	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	43
C3NWE4	Autolysin sensor kinase†	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>	11
A1UV04	Histidine kinase†	<i>Burkholderia mallei</i>	7
A9R5L7	Sensor histidine kinase†	<i>Yersinia pestis</i>	18
Q0TNM2	Sensor histidine kinase†	<i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	6
D1JYM2	Two-component system sensor†	<i>Bacteroides sp.</i>	4
B5XP86	Sensor histidine kinase†	<i>Klebsiella sp.</i>	4
B0U2X0	Two-component system sensor protein†	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>	3
P58363*	ArcB	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	13
P0AE84*	Sensor protein CpxA	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	53
A7WWQ7*	Sensor protein kinase WalK	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	38
Q57QC4*	Virulence sensor histidine kinase PhoQ	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>	25
P0A4I6*	Sensor protein CiaH	<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	22
P0A5Z9*	Sensor-type histidine kinase PrrB	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	16
P09384*	CheA	<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i>	8
B1QUC8	Two-component sensor histidine kinase	<i>Clostridium butyricum</i>	2
Q48768*	CheA	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	6
P33639*	Sensor protein PilS	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	5
A5I0M8	Sensor histidine kinase	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	4
C7T955	Sensor transduction histidine kinase	<i>Lactobacillus rhamnosus</i>	4
C2GVB6	Histidine kinase sensor	<i>Bifidobacterium longum</i>	4

Code Number	Name	Microorganism	Cluster \diamond
REC SUPERFAMILY SECUENCES			
O31517.1	YesN \dagger	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	-
Q4L8V4.1	LytR	<i>Staphylococcus haemolyticus</i>	-
P0AE68*	CheY \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	49
P0AA18*	OmpR \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	100
P0A9Q3	ArcA \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	66
Q2G2G2*	Response regulator SaeR \dagger	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	57
B2SB45*	Polar-differentiation RR DivK	<i>Brucella abortus</i>	37
P0A2D6*	CheY	<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i>	32
P60611*	LytR	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	30
P0A4H8*	Transcriptional regulatory CiaR	<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	27
A4TIX9	Two-component regulatory system \dagger	<i>Yersinia pestis</i>	25
C4KXK1	CheY \dagger	<i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i>	25
C3M734	CheY \dagger	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>	24
Q81JL3	LytI \dagger	<i>Bacillus anthracis</i>	23
A9M2D6	Two-component system regulator \dagger	<i>Neisseria sp.</i>	20
P95193*	Transcriptional regulatory protein DevR \dagger	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	19
P0A4H6*	CheY \dagger	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	16
Q06239*	Regulatory protein VanR \dagger	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	13
A0Q7W8	Two-component response regulator \dagger	<i>Francisella tularensis</i>	12
A3M2P4	Two-component regulatory activator OmpR \dagger	<i>Acinetobacter sp.</i>	11
A5I5I	CheY \dagger	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	10
P44845*	Nitrate/nitrite response regulator \dagger	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	9
B0RXW	Two-component system regulatory protein \dagger	<i>Xanthomonas sp.</i>	9
P71403	CheY \dagger	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	8
B1QYY4	Two-component response regulator \dagger	<i>Clostridium butyricum</i>	2
A0PYZ2	Two-component response regulator \dagger	<i>Clostridium novyi</i>	-
Q97KQ2	Two-component response regulator \dagger	<i>Clostridium acetobutylicum</i>	-
P29369	Glycerol metabolism activator AgmR \dagger	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	5
P0ACZ6*	Positive transcription regulator EvgA \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	60
B1BNB8	DNA-binding response regulator	<i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	5
HTH_ARAC SUPERFAMILY SECUENCES			
A4WG91.1	Transcriptional activator RhaS	<i>Enterobacter sp.</i>	-
B5FPP5.1	Transcriptional activator RhaS	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>	-
P07642.1*	AraC \dagger	<i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i>	-
P0A9E1.1*	AraC \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	-
P0A9E4*	Regulatory protein SoxS \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	60
P63202*	Transcriptional regulator GadW \dagger	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	28
Q56143*	Regulatory protein SoxS \dagger	<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i>	27
Q1C0W2*	Transcriptional activator RhaR \dagger	<i>Yersinia pestis</i>	21
P68913*	Transcriptional regulator Rv1395 \dagger	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	16
B5QWY5*	RhaR \dagger	<i>Salmonella sp.</i>	13
P45008*	Transcriptional regulator HI1052 \dagger	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	8
Q48413*	Transcriptional activator RamA \dagger	<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	7
P0A2S7*	Transcriptional regulator MxiE \dagger	<i>Shigella sp.</i>	5
P72171*	Ornithine utilization regulator \dagger	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	4

Supplement 3. Comparison of DhaS and DhaY secondary structure using Psi-Pred with MSA obtained by Anantharaman and Aravind (2005). A. Prediction of secondary structure and consensus sequence made for PocR by Anantharaman and Aravind (2005), the script E represents prediction of β -sheet and H for α -helix. B. DhaS and DhaY protein's sequences and secondary structure, in green is shown the conserved G residue and in red boxes are shown the three highly conserved cysteine residues.

